

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of: TAUBER et. al

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For: RARE EARTH METAL COMPOUNDS FOR USE IN HIGH CRITICAL
TEMPERATURE THIN FILM SUPER-CONDUCTING ANTENNAS

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PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Sir:

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In accordance with the enclosed Remarks and the Revised Amendment Format, please
amend the claims in the above-identified application as follows:

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1. (Withdrawn) Dielectric substrates of the general formula Sr_2RESbO_6 where RE is a
rare earth metal selected from the group consisting of Lutetium, Ytterbium, Thulium, Erbium,
Holmium, Dysprosium, Yttrium, Lanthanum, Gadolinium, Samarium, Praseodymium,
Europium, Neodymium and Terbium.

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2. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrates, as recited in claim 1, further comprising:
said dielectric substrates being heated for at least 20 hours at between 1400° C and 1600 °
C;
said dielectric substrates having a low dielectric constant in the range of 4.1 to 16.3;
said general formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2
 \AA^3 ; and

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said dielectric substrates having a low dielectric loss in the range of less than 1×10^{-3} to 9×10^{-3} without a phase transition.

3. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of

Sr₂LuSbO₆.

4. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 3, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;

5 said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 15.1; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1×10^{-3} .

5. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 3, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;

10 said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 6.87;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 14.3 and 15.9; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss less than 1×10^{-3} .

6. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of

15 Sr₂YbSbO₆.

7. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 6, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 5.1; and

20 said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

8. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 6, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;

said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 6.86;

25 said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 4.8 and 5.4; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

9. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of

Sr₂TmSbO₆.

10. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 9, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 10.0; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 2.0×10^{-3} .

11. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 9, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrates having a density GM/CC of 6.77;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 9.5 and 10.5; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 2.0×10^{-3} .

12. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{ErSbO}_6$.

13. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 12, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 5.3; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 1.6×10^{-3} .

14. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate according to claim 12 wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 4.1; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 3.2×10^{-3} .

15. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{HoSbO}_6$.

16. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 15, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 11.6; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of about 3.1×10^{-3} .

5 17. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 15, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrates having a density GM/CC of 6.64;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 11.1 and 12.2; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 3.1×10^{-3} .

10 18. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
 $\text{Sr}_2\text{DySbO}_6$.

15 19. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 18, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 11.2; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

20 20. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 18, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 6.56;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 10.6 and 11.8; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

25 21. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
 $\text{Sr}_2\text{TbSbO}_6$.

22. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 21, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 12.9; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 1.4×10^{-3} .

23. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 21, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 4.6; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 4.0×10^{-3} .

24. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
 Sr_2YSbO_6 .

25. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 24, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 7.1; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 1.4×10^{-3} .

26. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 24, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 5.91;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 6.7 and 7.5; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of about 1.4×10^{-3} .

27. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
 $\text{Sr}_2\text{LaSbO}_6$.

28. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 27, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 16.3; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 3.8×10^{-3} .

29. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate according to claim 27 wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;

said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 5.19.

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 14.5 and 16.1; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of about 3.8×10^{-3} .

30. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{GdSbO}_6$.

31. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 30, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 12.1; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

32. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 30, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 6.0; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 9.0×10^{-3} .

33. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{SmSbO}_6$.

34. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 33, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 13.6; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

35. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 33, wherein:

said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 8.8; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 9.0×10^{-3} .

5 36. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
Sr₂PrSbO₆.

37. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 36, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
10 said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 10.9; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 2.2×10^{-3} .

38. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 36, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
15 said dielectric substrates having a density GM/CC of 6.02;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 10.4 and 11.4; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of about 2.2×10^{-3} .

20 39. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of
Sr₂EuSbO₆.

40. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 39, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 14.6; and
25 said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

41. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 39, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 4.6; and

said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 2.0×10^{-3} .

42. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 2, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{NdSbO}_6$.

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43. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 42, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a bulk form;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant of 10.6; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of 2.9×10^{-3} .

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44. (Withdrawn) The dielectric substrate, according to claim 42, wherein:
said dielectric substrate is constructed in a thin film structure;
said dielectric substrate having a density GM/CC of 6.13;
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric constant between 10.1 and 11.1; and
said dielectric substrate having a low dielectric loss of about 2.9×10^{-3} .

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45. (Withdrawn) A thin film high T_c structure, comprising:
a plurality of thin films constructed of a compound of the general formula $\text{Sr}_2\text{RESbO}_6$
wherein RE is a rare earth metal;

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said plurality of thin films being interspersed with a plurality of layers constructed of a
copper oxide superconductor;

said plurality of thin films being deposited by pulsed laser deposition and being heated for
at least 20 hours at between 750°C to 825°C ;

said plurality of thin films having a low dielectric constant;

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said general formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2 \AA^3 ; and

said plurality of thin films having a low dielectric loss without a phase transition.

46. (Withdrawn) A thin film high critical temperature superconductor structure,

according to claim 45, further comprising:

said plurality of thin films are constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{LuSbO}_6$;

said plurality of thin films being heated for at least 20 hours at between 750°C to 825°C ;

and

5 said plurality of layers are constructed of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$.

47. (Withdrawn) A thin film high critical temperature superconductor structure,
according to claim 45, further comprising:

said plurality of thin films are constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{LaSbO}_6$; and

10 said plurality of layers are constructed of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$.

48. (Currently Amended) An antenna, comprising:

a single layer of a copper oxide superconductor deposited onto a single crystal substrate
of the formula $\text{Sr}_2\text{LuSbO}_6$;

15 said single crystal substrate being heated for at least 20 hours at between 1400°C and 1600°C ;

said single crystal substrate being constructed in a bulk form;

said single crystal substrate having an ordered perovskite cubic crystalline structure;

said single crystal substrate having a low dielectric constant of 15.1;

20 said single crystal substrate having a low dielectric loss of less than 1×10^{-3} without a
phase transition;

said formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2 \AA^3 ; and

said single layer of ~~a the~~ copper oxide superconductor being patterned to complete the
device.

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49. (Withdrawn) A superconductor insulator superconductor step edge Josephson
junction, comprising:

a single layer of a copper oxide superconductor deposited onto a single crystal substrate
of the formula $\text{Sr}_2\text{YbSbO}_6$;

said single crystal substrate having a low dielectric constant;
said single crystal substrate having a low dielectric loss without a phase transition;
said single layer of a copper oxide superconductor being patterned;
a second layer of $\text{Sr}_2\text{YbSbO}_6$ deposited onto said single layer of a copper oxide

5 superconductor;

said formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2 \AA^3 ; and
a second layer of a copper oxide superconductor deposited and patterned on said second
layer of $\text{Sr}_2\text{YbSbO}_6$.

10 50. (Withdrawn) Buffer layers of the general formula $\text{Sr}_2\text{RESbO}_6$ where RE is a rare
earth metal selected from the group consisting of Lutetium, Ytterbium, Thulium, Erbium,
Holmium, Dysprosium, Yttrium, Lanthanum, Gadolinium, Samarium, Praseodymium,
Europium, Neodymium and Terbium.

15 51. (Withdrawn) The buffer layers, according to claim 50, further comprising:
said buffer layers are constructed in a thin film structure;
said buffer layers having a low dielectric constant in the range of 4.8 to 16.1;
said general formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2
 \AA^3 ; and

20 said buffer layers having a low dielectric loss in the range of less than to 1×10^{-3} to $9 \times$
 10^{-3} without a phase transition.

52. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
 $\text{Sr}_2\text{YbSbO}_6$.

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53. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer according to claim 52, wherein:
said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.86;
said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 4.8 and 5.4; and

said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of less than 1×10^{-3} .

54. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{TmSbO}_6$.

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55. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 54, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.77;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 9.5 and 10.5; and

10 said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of about 2.0×10^{-3} .

56. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{ErSbO}_6$.

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57. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 56, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant of 4.1; and

said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 3.2×10^{-3} .

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58. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of $\text{Sr}_2\text{HoSbO}_6$.

59. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 58, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

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said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.64;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 11.1 and 12.2; and

said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 3.1×10^{-3} .

60. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of

Sr₂DySbO₆.

61. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 60, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

5 said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.56;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 10.6 and 11.8; and

said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of less than 1.0×10^{-3} .

62. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of

10 Sr₂TbSbO₆.

63. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 62, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant of 4.6; and

15 said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 1.4×10^{-3} .

64. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of Sr₂YSbO₆.

65. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer according to claim 64, wherein:

20 said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.56;

said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 6.7 and 7.5; and

said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of about 1.4×10^{-3} .

66. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of

25 Sr₂LaSbO₆.

67. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 66, wherein:

said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;

said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 5.19;
said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 14.5 and 16.1; and
said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of about 3.8×10^{-3} .

5 68. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
Sr₂GdSbO₆.

69. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 68, wherein:
said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
10 said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant of 6.0; and
said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 9.0×10^{-3} .

70. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
Sr₂SmSbO₆.

15 71. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 70, wherein:
said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant of 8.8; and
said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 9.0×10^{-3} .

20 72. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
Sr₂PrSbO₆.

25 73. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 72, wherein:
said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
said buffer layers having a density GM/CC of 6.02;
said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 10.4 and 11.4; and
said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of about 2.2×10^{-3} .

74. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
Sr₂EuSbO₆.

75. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 74, wherein:

- 5 said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
 said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant of 4.6; and
 said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of 2.0×10^{-3} .

76. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
10 Sr₂NdSbO₆.

77. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 76, wherein:

- said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
 said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.13;
15 said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 10.1 and 11.1; and
 said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss of about 2.9×10^{-3} .

78. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 51, being constructed of
Sr₂LuSbO₆.

79. (Withdrawn) The buffer layer, according to claim 78, wherein:

- said buffer layer is constructed in a thin film structure;
 said buffer layer having a density GM/CC of 6.87;
 said buffer layer having a low dielectric constant between 14.3 and 15.9; and
25 said buffer layer having a low dielectric loss constant of less than 1×10^{-3} .

80. (New) An antenna, comprising:

- a single layer of a copper oxide superconductor deposited onto a substrate;
 said substrate having a buffered layer with the formula Sr₂LuSbO₆;

said buffered layer being heated for at least 20 hours at between 1400° C and 1600 ° C;

said buffered layer having an ordered perovskite cubic crystalline structure;

said buffered layer having a low dielectric constant of 15.1;

said buffered layer having a low dielectric loss of less than 1×10^{-3} without a phase

5 transition;

said formula including an Sb^{5+} constituent atom with a polarizability of about 1.2 \AA^3 ; and

said single layer of the copper oxide superconductor being patterned to complete the device.